

# Welcome to *The Current*, the North Central Region Water Network's Speed Networking Webinar Series

#### Recreational Water Quality and Invasive Species: 2PM CT

- 1. Submit your questions for presenters via the chat box. The chat box is accessible via the purple collaborate panel in the lower right corner of the webinar screen.
- 2. There will be a dedicated Q & A session following the last presentation.
- 3. A phone-in option can be accessed by opening the Session menu in the upper left area of the webinar screen and selecting "Use your phone for audio".

This session will be recorded and available at northcentralwater.org and learn.extension.org.



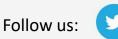




### Today's Presenters:

- **Eugene Braig**, Program Director, Aquatic Ecosystems, The Ohio State University
- Sarah Orlando, Clean Marinas Program Manager, Ohio Sea Grant

Follow @northcentralh2o and #TheCurrent on Twitter for live tweets!



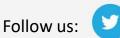




#### **Eugene Braig**



Fisheries biologist Eugene Braig is Program Director for Aquatic Ecosystems with Ohio State University Extension. He represents the state of Ohio on the Mississippi River Basin Panel of the national Aquatic Nuisance Species Task Force and chairs a committee to advise the state on aquatic invasive species and is active with several additional advisory committees and professional organizations. Fully embracing nerd status, Eugene moonlights as a classical musician and serves as Artistic Director of a small concert series.





# Recreational Water Quality and Aquatic Invasive Species:

Context and Resources for Stakeholders



#### THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY

Eugene Braig,
Program Director,
Aquatic Ecosystems

COLLEGE OF FOOD, AGRICULTURAL, AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

of Environment and
Natural Resources

# The outline

- A brief background
- The AIS-policy setting
- Ohio's AIS committee, e.g.
- Invasive-specific resources



# The value of freshwater fishing

- "In 2016, 30.1 million Americans fished 383 million days and took 322 million trips" (U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service: USFWS 2018).
- Estimated 2016 expenditures for trips and equipment: \$29.9 billion—\$2.2 billion on the Great Lakes alone (USFWS 2018).
- Estimated total economic impact of Great Lakes fishing: \$7.1 billion annually (Southwick Associates 2007).



# Vocabulary

#### **Clean Water Act** (1972, 1977):

- 101.a. "The objective of this Act is to restore and maintain the chemical, physical, and biological integrity of the Nation's waters."
- 202.6. "The term 'pollutant' means dredged spoil, solid waste, incinerator residue, sewage, garbage, sewage sludge, munitions, chemical wastes, biological materials, radioactive materials, heat, wrecked or discarded equipment, rock, sand, cellar dirt and industrial, municipal, and agricultural waste discharged into water."

Aquatic invasive species (AIS) as "biological pollution" gained substantial traction after zebra mussel invasion of the Great Lakes in the late '80s.



# Vocabulary

## Invasive species defined (legally):

- Executive Order 13112 (1999), revised and expanded as Executive Order 13751 (2016):
  - "...a non-native organism whose introduction causes or is likely to cause economic or environmental harm, or harm to human, animal, or plant health."
- Only a small proportion of non-native species in the aquatic environment come to be considered "invasive."
- However, definitions vary.



# A Great Lakes example

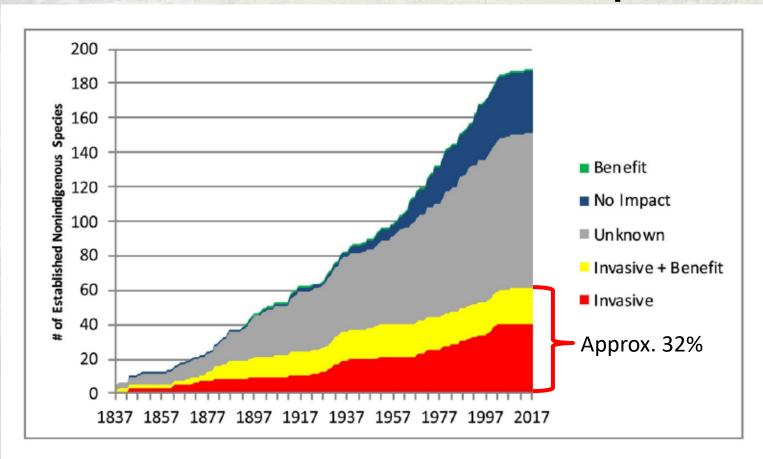


Fig. 8. A history of nonindigenous species introductions by impact.



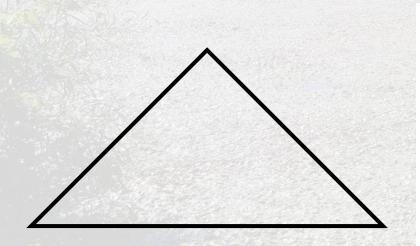
# Select effects of AIS

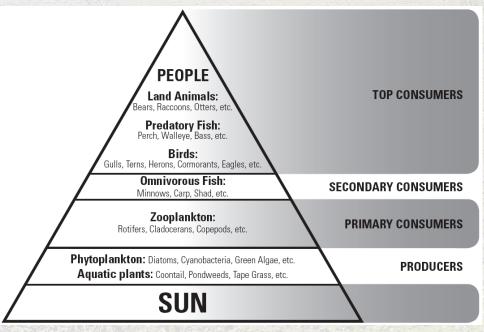
- Economic: Great Lakes region-wide liability estimated at "significantly over \$100 million annually" (Anderson Economic Group, LLC 2012).
- Environmental:
  - Predation on or parasitism/infection of native species.
  - Competition with native species.
  - Disrupting habitat function.
  - Genetic.
  - Serve as food source for native species.
  - Trophic cascade effects:
    - Mobilizing historic contaminants: e.g., bioaccumulation of PCBs.
    - · Shifting bioenergetic flow (the big game changer).



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# Environmental effects: Shifting bioenergetic flow

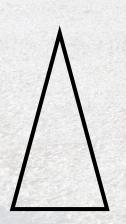


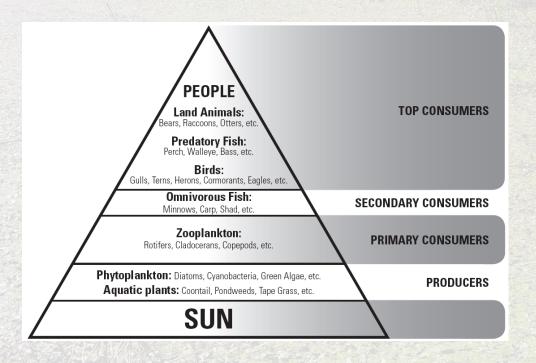




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# Environmental effects: Shifting bioenergetic flow







# My recent regional concerns

- Grass Carp (Ctenopharyngodon idella): 2011 spawning event on western Lake Erie...
  - **–** 2015, 2017, 2018, 2019...
- Red swamp crayfish (*Procambarus clarkia*): Recently expanding in north-central region.
- Aquatic plants recently on the move:
  - Hydrilla verticillata (commonly referred to by genus).
  - Yellow floating-heart (Nymphoides peltata).
  - European frogbit (Hydrocharis morsus-ranae).





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# U.S. regulatory authority

More than 20 US agencies with diverse and often specific authorities. Highlights:

- Nonindigenous Aquatic Nuisance Prevention and Control Act (1990), amended and expanded as the National Invasive Species Act (NISA: 1996), created the Aquatic Nuisance Species Task Force (ANSTF) chaired by USFWS and the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA): <a href="https://anstaskforce.gov/">https://anstaskforce.gov/</a>.
- National Invasive Species Council within Dept. of Interior: established by Executive Order 13112 (1999): <a href="https://www.doi.gov/invasivespecies/">https://www.doi.gov/invasivespecies/</a>.
- Lacey Act (1900) largely administered by the USFWS: <a href="https://www.fws.gov/injuriouswildlife/">https://www.fws.gov/injuriouswildlife/</a> (with caveat).
- Plant Protection Act (2000), largely administered by the U.S. Department of Agriculture: <a href="https://www.law.cornell.edu/uscode/text/7/chapter-104">https://www.law.cornell.edu/uscode/text/7/chapter-104</a>.
- Vessel Incidental Discharge Act (VIDA: 2018), USEPA standards enforced by U.S. Coast Guard: <a href="https://mariners.coastguard.dodlive.mil/2019/02/01/2-1-2019-vessel-incident-discharge-act/">https://mariners.coastguard.dodlive.mil/2019/02/01/2-1-2019-vessel-incident-discharge-act/</a>.



# U.S. regulatory authority

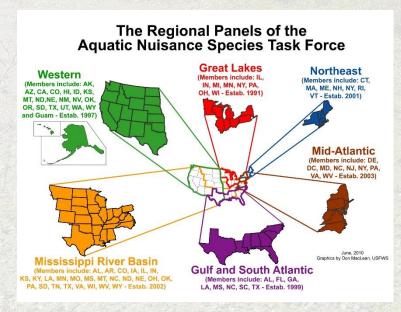
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- National Invasive Species Council within Dept. of Interior: established by Executive Order 13112 (1999): https://www.doi.gov/invasivespecies/.
- Lacey Act (1900) largely administered by the USFWS: https://www.fws.gov/injuriouswildlife/ (with caveat).
- Plant Protection Act (2000), largely administered by the U.S. Department of Agriculture: https://www.law.cornell.edu/uscode/text/7/chapter-104.
- Vessel Incidental Discharge Act (VIDA: 2018), USEPA standards enforced by U.S. Coast Guard: https://mariners.coastguard.dodlive.mil/2019/02/01/2-1-2019-vessel-incident-discharge-act/.



# The national ANSTF

- Implements NISA by developing programs to:
  - Prevent introduction and dispersal;
  - Monitor, control, and study;
  - Conduct research;
  - Coordinate programs and activities; and...
  - Educate and inform.
- Advised by and sends funding to states via six regional panels.

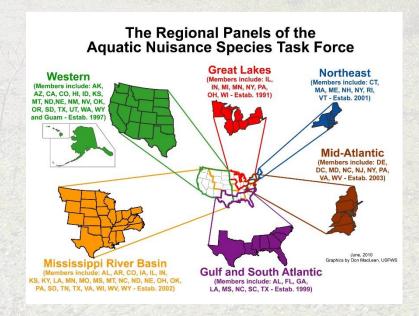




# The national ANSTF

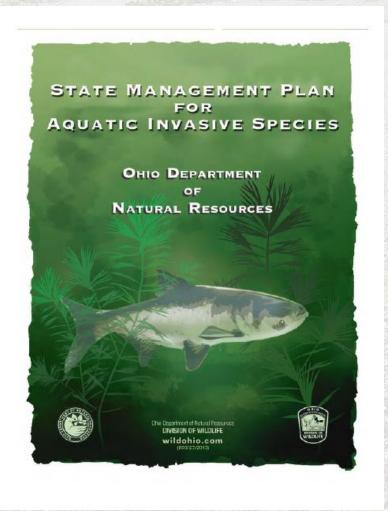
- The North Central Region's three:
  - Mississippi River Basin Panel (coordinated by the Mississippi Interstate Cooperative Resource Association): <a href="http://mrbp.org/">http://mrbp.org/</a>
  - Great Lakes Panel (coordinated by the Great Lakes Commission): <a href="https://www.glc.org/work/glpans">https://www.glc.org/work/glpans</a>
  - Western Regional Panel

     (coordinated by the Invasive Species
     Action Network):
     https://westernregionalpanel.org/





# State regulatory authority



- Largely falls to state agencies charged with management and/or regulation of natural resources (e.g., Ohio Dept. of Natural Resources, Division of Wildlife: ODW) with some related roles to a few other agencies (e.g., Ohio Dept. of Agriculture).
  - Maintenance of an AIS management plan qualifies states for some federal funding via NISA and the Aquatic Nuisance Species Task Force (ANSTF).



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# Our mission statement

 "To provide a forum for Ohio's diverse stakeholders (its resource management agencies and related industries and organizations) to advise the state about the prevention and control of aquatic invasive species and for the state to inform those stakeholders about developing issues and policy."

https://senr.osu.edu/extensionoutreach/pondsfisheries-aquatics/aquatic-invasive-speciescommittee



# The outline

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- U.S. Geological Survey's (USGS) Nonindigenous Aquatic Species (NAS) database:
- Links to frequently updated range maps and fact sheets for catalogued species.
- Depends on user reports (so please submit your reports).
- Seems to find most frequent use among professional managers.

http://nas.er.usgs.gov/



Great Lakes Aquatic Nonindigenous Species Information System (GLANSIS):

- Great Lakes-specific search engine housed by NOAA's Great Lakes Environmental Research Laboratory.
- Species accounts drawn from USGS database by default.

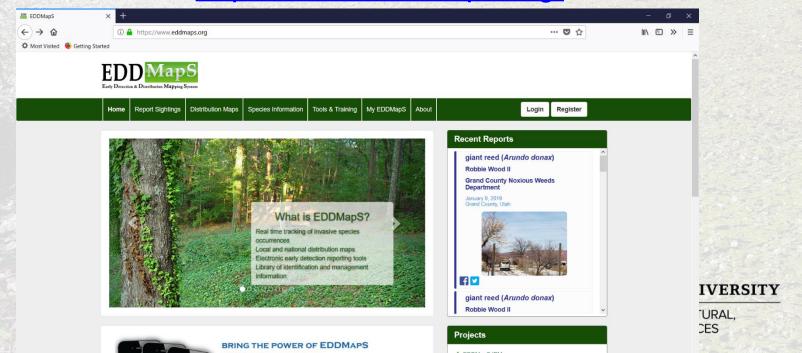
https://www.glerl.noaa.gov/glansis/

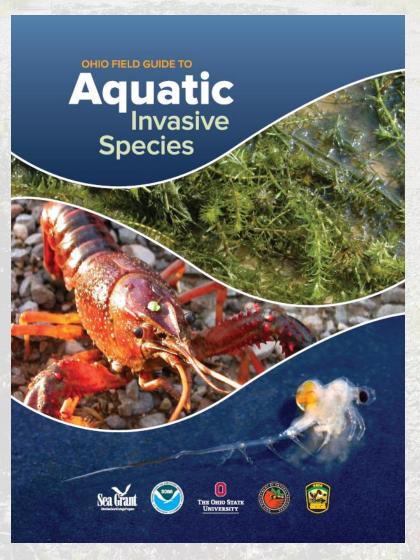


Early Detection & Distribution Mapping System (EDDMapS):

- Developed by U. Georgia and tends to be used and promoted by academics.
- Much input by "citizen scientists" (but confirmed by system administrators), often via diverse regional apps (e.g., the Great Lakes Early Detection Network: <a href="https://go.osu.edu/GLEDN">https://go.osu.edu/GLEDN</a>).

https://www.eddmaps.org/





- Seek locally specific field guides where available, e.g.:
  - Gabriel, T., J. Navarro, and E. Braig, editors.
    2018. Ohio field guide to aquatic invasive species.
    Ohio Sea Grant College Program and Ohio
    Department of Natural Resources, Columbus.



# Public/Stakeholder engagement

- Stop Aquatic Hitchhikers! campaign.
  - Consistent message for boating and angling public.

http://stopaquatichitchhikers.org/

- Habitattitude campaign.
  - Partnership among federal government (USFWS and ANSTF) and industry players (namely pet, aquarium, and nursery/landscape).

http://www.habitattitude.net/





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# Recreational Water Quality and Aquatic Invasive Species

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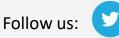
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#### Sarah Orlando



Sarah Orlando is the Program Manager for the Ohio Clean Marinas Program, providing education and outreach to the marina and boating community on a variety of topics including stormwater, wastewater, aquatic invasive species, marine debris, and coastal resiliency. Sarah holds her bachelor's degree in biology with minors in marine science and English from Wittenberg University, and her master's degree in marine resources management from Texas A&M University at Galveston.





#### OHIO SEA GRANT AND STONE LABORATORY

# Recreational Water Quality and Invasive Species – Part II

Sarah Orlando Clean Marinas Program Manager Ohio Sea Grant







### Outline

- Ohio Clean Marinas and Clean Boater Programs
- AIS and Recreational Boating
- Stop Aquatic Hitchhikers!
- Educational Resources
- AIS Landing Blitz







## The Ohio Clean Marinas Program

- Educating marinas on best management practices
  - ~500 marinas in Ohio
- Encouraging voluntary, incentive-based participation
- Protecting 3,965 square miles of water and 312 miles of Ohio Lake Erie shoreline

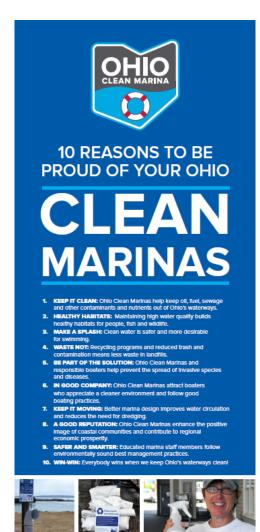
















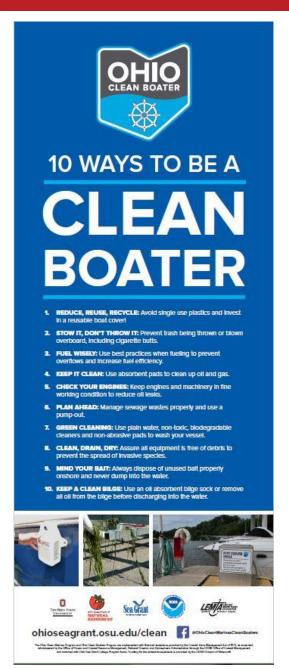








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## The Ohio Clean Boater Program

go.osu.edu/cleanboaterpledge go.osu.edu/cleanmarinasyoutube



- Voluntary stewardship program to keep Ohio's coastal and inland waterway resources clean
- Boaters pledge to follow environmental best management practices
- Conduct outreach at recreational boating events

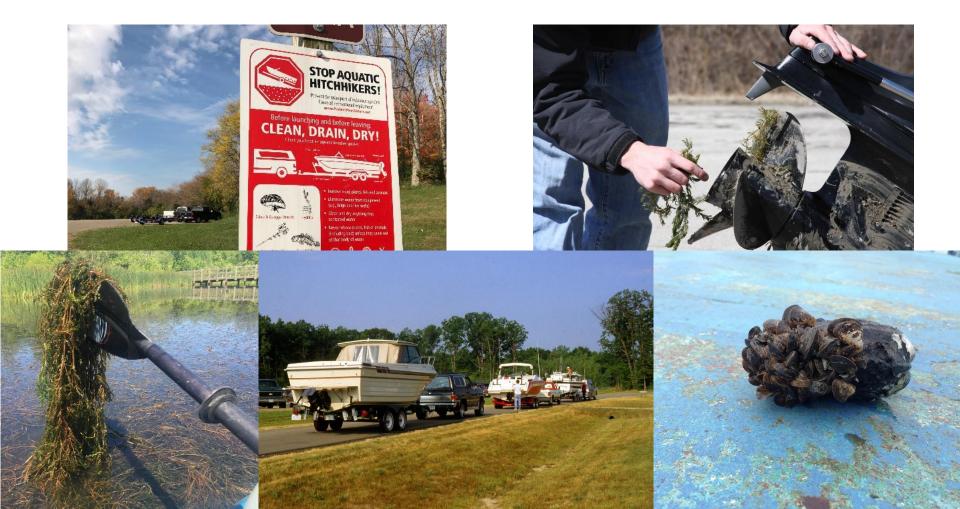






## AIS and Recreational Boating

Annual Economic Impact: \$170 billion



# Stop Aquatic Hitchhikers!

National campaign with a goal of conveying a consistent message for recreational water quality users.

### stopaquatichitchhikers.org



- Stop the Transport of Invasive Species:
- CLEAN boots, gear, boat, trailer & vehicle of plants, fish, animals & mud.
- DRAIN bilge, ballast, wells & buckets before you leave the area.
   DRY equipment before launching watercraft into another body of water.
- STOP AQUATIC HITCHHIKERS!" Be A Good Steward

#### Purpose of guidelines:

- ✓ Consistent, practical, and effective guidance to communication and outreach efforts
- ✓ Take into account key pathways, vectors, and life history of all AIS, including fish, aquatic plants, invertebrates and pathogens
- ✓ Support, not supersede local, state or tribal laws
- ✓ Promote voluntary actions to support the national *Stop Aquatic Hitchhikers!* campaign







# Examples of Equipment

See <a href="https://stopaquatichitchhikers.org/prevention/#clean-drain-dry">https://stopaquatichitchhikers.org/prevention/#clean-drain-dry</a> for additional guidance

## Inspect, Clean, Drain, and Dry

- ✓ Waders
- ✓ Rope
- ✓ Anchor
- ✓ Dip net
- ✓ Field gear
- ✓ Bilge
- ✓ Livewell
- ✓ Trailer



- ✓ Bait containers
- ✓ Paddles
- ✓ Floats
- ✓ Mask & Snorkel
- ✓ Wetsuit
- ✓ ATVs
- ✓ Decoys
- ✓ Blinds



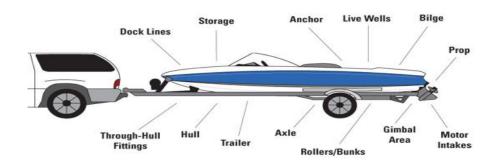




## BMP - Good

- Inspect boats, trailers and all equipment
- Remove any vegetation, debris or animals
- Drain water from Motor, Bilge, Wells, etc.
- Plan and record your efforts













## BMP – Better

- Inspect Remove Drain
- Cold Rinse boats, trailers and equipment with garden hose
- Disinfect with a mild bleach (0.5 oz/quart water) or salt solution (2/3 cup/gallon water) on all equipment











## BMP-Best

- Inspect Remove Drain Decontaminate
- High Pressure Rinse with a pressure washer in a wash line for boats/trailer









# BMP - Exceptional

- Inspect Remove Drain Decontaminate
- Hot Pressure Rinse with pressure washer with water above 140° F in a wash line for boats/trailers.







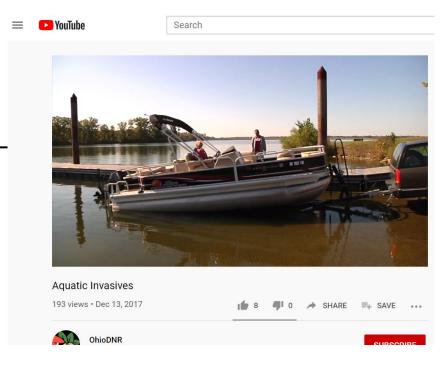




## **Educational Resources**

- Ohio Clean Marina & Boater Resources ohioseagrant.osu.edu/clean
- Ohio AIS Field Guide: <u>https://ohioseagrant.osu.edu/p/4j7wz</u>
- AIS in the Great Lakes Fact Sheet: <a href="https://ohioseagrant.osu.edu/p/6bdd5">https://ohioseagrant.osu.edu/p/6bdd5</a>
- AIS Best Practices for Boaters YouTube Video: <a href="https://go.osu.edu/cmais">https://go.osu.edu/cmais</a>
- Clean Boats, Clean Tournaments YouTube Video:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=13Ff NNWFyGk











# Great Lakes AIS Landing Blitz

- Collaborative outreach campaign to raise awareness about preventing the spread of aquatic invasive species through recreational boating and related activities
- Local volunteers partner with state agencies to deliver consistent
  messaging about preventing the introduction and spread of AIS from
  the movement of watercraft and equipment between water bodies at
  both public and private boating access sites throughout the state
- Effort occurs during a set timeframe
- Event is promoted locally and statewide.











## **Event Website:**

# https://www.glc.org/work/blitz

 Information about events across the Great Lakes from

June 28 – July 10, 2020

- Locations
- Partners
- How to Prevent the Spread of AIS
- Media Information and State Contacts

#### **Great Lakes Aquatic Invasive Species LANDING BLITZ**

Great Lakes boaters and anglers experienced a regionwide educational "blitz" encouraging them to clean, drain, and dry their boats and gear, and properly dispose of unwanted bait. The Great Lakes AIS "Landing Blitz" is a binational multi-agency effort aimed at raising public awareness and promoting actions to prevent the spread of harmful aquatic invasive species (AIS).

In 2019, the two week event brought together hundreds of partners to support education efforts and watercraft inspections to reduce the risk of moving AIS between water bodies.

#### Thousands of people are becoming part of the solution:



- Approximately 115,000 people were educated about AIS by agency staff, watercraft inspectors and volunteers
- 1,400 public and private boat landings in Great Lakes states and provinces participated in the most extensive, coordinated
- 94% of participating boat landings also hosted boat inspections, leading to over 130,000 inspections
- Only 6% of inspections found aquatic plants, animals. and/or mud attached to boats, motors, and trailers
- Multiple media outlets covered event happenings and millions of people watched, listened and read about AIS prevention efforts based on news releases by partner agencies
- At least 103,500 people saw information about the event on Facebook, Instagram, and/or Twitter
- 780+ interested people got information about the event through the event webpage at www.glc.org/blitz





For more information and to become a partner visit: www.glc.org/blitz







## Thank You!







#### **CONTACT**

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419-609-4120

#### **FIND OUT MORE**

ohioseagrant.osu.edu/clean

www.facebook.com/OhioCleanMarinasCleanBoaters

glcleanmarina.org

stopaquatichitchhikers.org







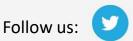


## **Question and Answer Session**

We will draw initial questions and comments from those submitted via the chat box during the presentations.

### **Today's Speakers**

Eugene Braig – <u>braig.1@osu.edu</u>
Sarah Orlando – <u>orlando.42@osu.edu</u>







## Thank you for participating in today's *The Current*!

Visit our website, northcentralwater.org, to access the recording and our webinar archive!

## **Upcoming Webinar:**

**Conservation Drainage – Managing Water for the Future** 

Hosted by the North Central Climate Collaborative Monday, June 22<sup>nd</sup> at 1pm CT

Register Here <a href="https://bit.ly/30SOGwz">https://bit.ly/30SOGwz</a>

